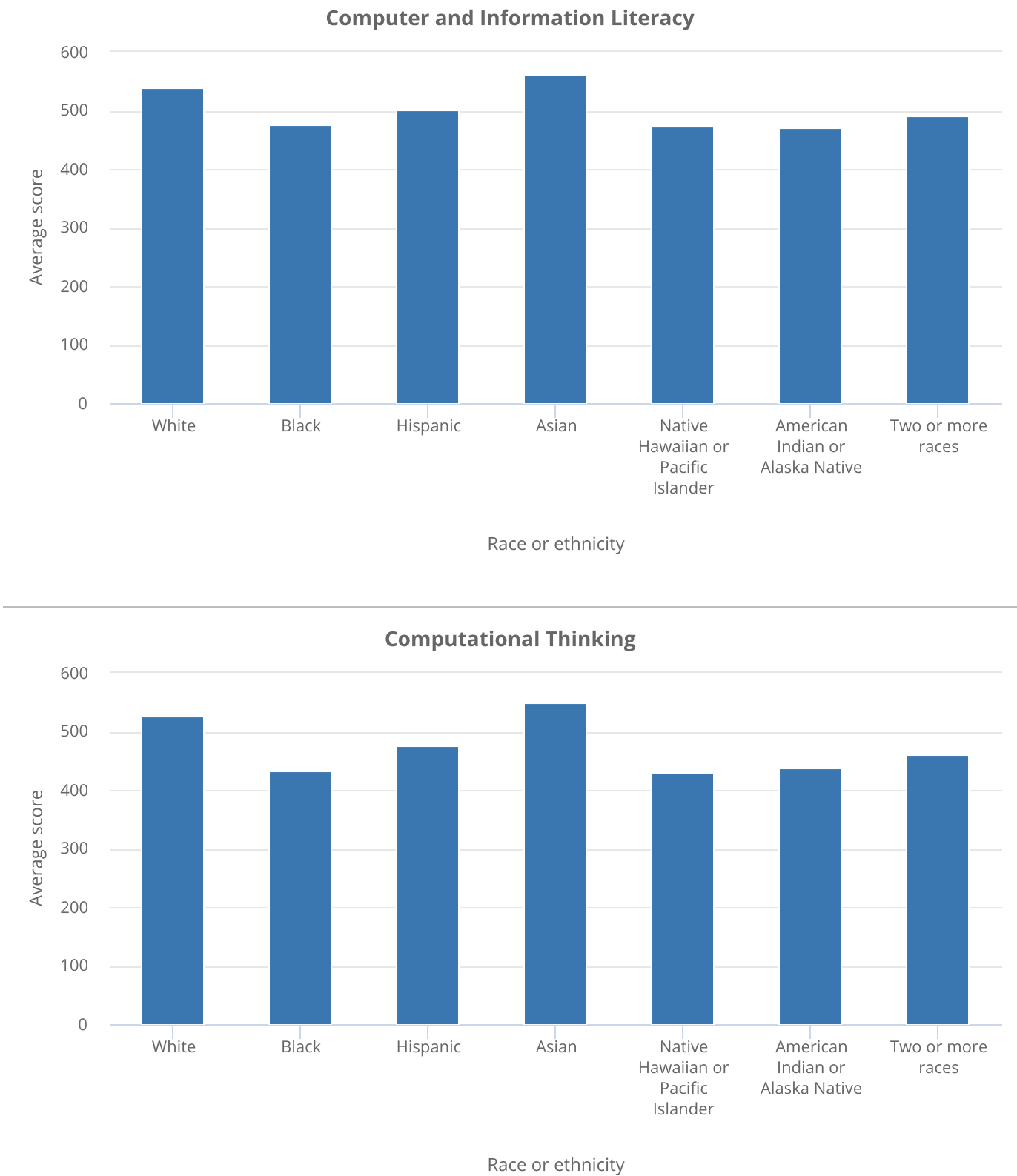


**Figure K12-12**  
**Average CIL and CT scores of U.S. students in grade 8, by race or ethnicity: 2018**



CIL = computer and information literacy; CT = computational thinking.

**Note(s):**

The scale of CIL and CT scores is 100–700. Hispanic may be any race; race categories exclude Hispanic origin.

**Source(s):**

International Association for the Evaluation of Educational Achievement (IEA), International Computer and Information Literacy Study (ICILS), 2018.  
<https://nces.ed.gov/surveys/icils/icils2018/theme1.asp?tabontop>.

*Science and Engineering Indicators*